

## آسان ليکچر سيريز LECTURE NO: 02 of the Income Tax Ordinance 2001



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وَأَنْ لَّيْسَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ إِلَّا مَا سَعَىٰ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَأَنَّ سَعَيَةٌ سَوَفَ يُرى ﴿ ٢٠﴾ ثُمَّ يُجَزِّبهُ الْجَزَاء الأوفي (٢١)

اور یہ کہ انسان کو وہی ملتا ہے جس کی وہ کوشیش کرتا ہے ﴿٣٩﴾ اور یہ کہ اس کی کوشیش دیکھی جائے گی ﴿۴٠﴾ پھر اس کو اس کا پورا پورا بدلا دیا جائے گا ﴿۴١﴾

The beautiful verse of the holy Quran, Chapter 53 Surah

Najm verse 39-41:

#### **Lecture By:**

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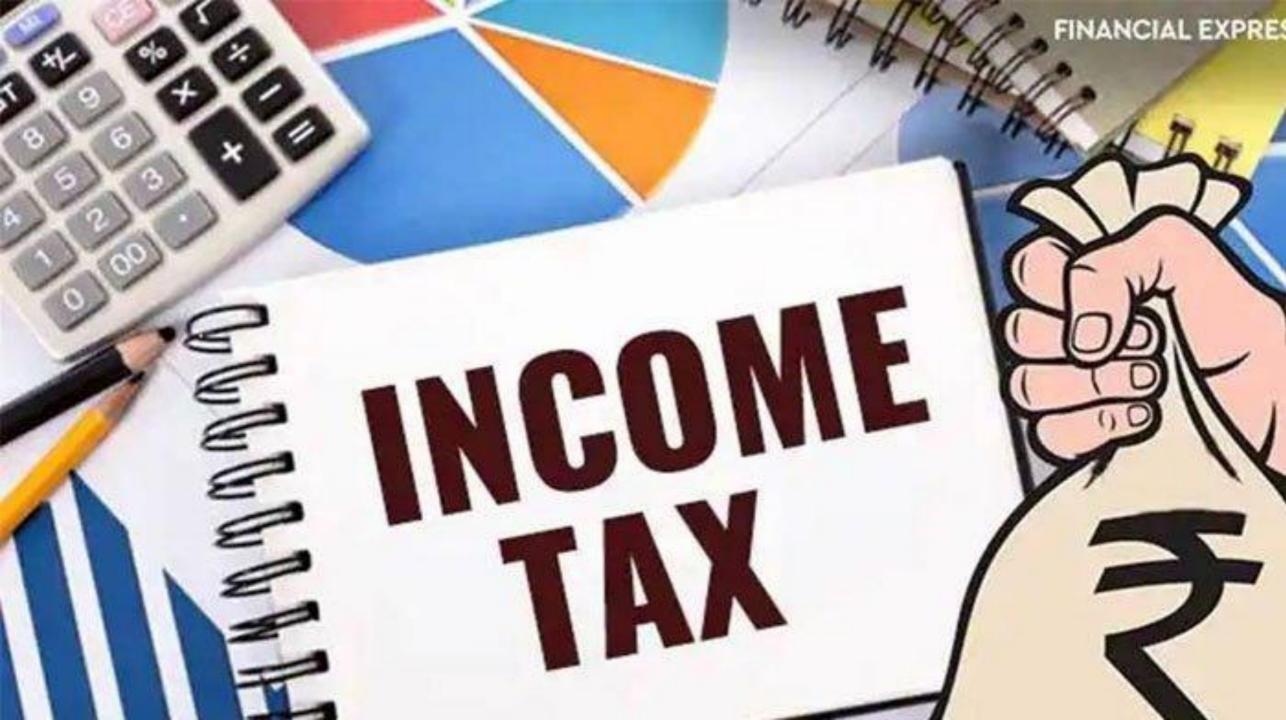
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#### **INCOME FROM SALARY**

Salary means any amount

RECEIVED by an EMPLOYEE from

any **EMPLOYMENT**, whether of a

revenue or capital nature:

#### **Key Definitions - Salary**

EMPLOYEE means any individual engaged in employment;

EMPLOYER means any person who engages and remunerates an employee;

#### EMPLOYMENT includes -

 (a) a directorship or any other office involved in the management of a company;

 (b) a position entitling the holder to a fixed or ascertainable remuneration; or

(c)the holding or acting in any public office;

#### **Receipt of Income**

**69. Receipt of income.**—A person shall be treated as having received an amount, benefit, or perquisite if it is —

- (a) actually received by the person;
- (b) applied on behalf of the person, at the instruction of the person or under any law; or
- (c) made available to the person.

#### **Circumstances – Due Basis**

**110: Salary paid by private companies.** — Commissioner might include Salary of an earlier tax year in the calculation of Income for that Earlier Year if in his opinion Salary was Deferred

#### 12(7) Salary Received in Arrears:

Option for taxpayer to elect salary to be taxed as if it was received in a relevant tax year



#### What Constitutes Salary

- 1) Remuneration
- 2) Allowances
- 3) Perquisites
- 4) Amounts in addition to Salary
- 5) Post Employment Benefits
- 6) Tax paid on Salary (Tax on Tax)
- 7) Employee Share Scheme
- 8) Reimbursement of Personal Expenditure

#### Remuneration

- 1) Pay
- 2) Wages
- 3) Other remuneration including
  - Leave pay,
  - 2) Payment in lieu of leave,
  - 3) Overtime payment,
  - 4) Bonus,
  - 5) Commission,
  - 6) Fees,
  - 7) Gratuity or
  - 8) Work condition supplements

#### Allowances

- 1) Cost of living,
- 2) Subsistence,
- 3) Rent,
- 4) Utilities
- 5) Education

- 6) Entertainment
- 7) Travel allowance

#### SHALL NOT INCLUDE ANY ALLOWANCE SOLELY EXPENDED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE EMPLOYEE'S DUTIES OF EMPLOYMENT;

#### **Perquisites** Non-Cash Benefits

General Rule= FMV of Benefit LESS Paid by Employee

- 1) Motor Vehicle
- 2) Interest Free Loan
- 3) Rent Free Accommodation / Housing
- 4) Amount Waived by Employer
- 5) Obligations of Employee Settled
- 6) Property Transferred
- 7) Domestic Servant
- 8) Utilities
- 9) Any other Perquisites



#### 1) Motor Vehicle

(i)	Partly for personal and partly for official use	5% of:	
		(a) the cost to the employer for acquiring the motor	
		vehicle; or,	
		(b) the fair market value of the motor vehicle at the	
		commencement of the lease, if the motor vehicle is taken	
		on lease by the employer;	
(ii)	For personal use only	10% of:	
		<ul> <li>(a) the cost to the employer for acquiring the motor vehicle; or,</li> </ul>	
		(b) the fair market value of the motor vehicle at the commencement of the lease, if the motor vehicle is taken on lease by the employer; and	

#### Perquisites

#### 2) Interest Free Loan

Applicable on a loan made, on or after the 1<sup>st</sup> day of July, 2002, by an employer to an employee;

- a) No Profit is payable; or
- b) Profit on Loan is less than Benchmark Rate (10%);

Amount to be included in Salary is

- Profit on loan computed at the benchmark rate, where no profit on loan is payable by the employee, or
- Difference B/w Profit on Loan Paid and Profit Computed Using Benchmark Rate

Provided further that this sub-section shall not apply to loans not Exceeding five hundred thousand rupees.

#### Perquisites

#### 3) Rent Free Accommodation:

Amount to be included in salary :

Fair Market Rent 400,000

45 % of MTS or Basic

325,000

Amount to be included in Salary

400,000/-

Basic Salary shall be applicable only when there is no MTS

# Amount in Addition to Salary

### **Amounts in Addition to Salary**

- 1) Joining Allowance
- 2) Modification to Employment Conditions
- 3) Termination Payments
- Withdrawal from Provident Funds (excluding Employees proportion)
- 5) Payments for Restrictive Covenants

#### **Termination Benefits**

An employee may by notice in writing to the Commissioner, elect for the amount to be taxed at the rate computed in accordance with the following formula, namely: — A/B%

where —

A is the total tax paid or payable by the employee on the employee's total taxable income for the three preceding tax years; and

B is the employee's total taxable income for the three preceding tax years.

#### **Termination Benefits**

MFD Ltd paid a sum of Rs. 500,000 under the Golden Hand shake scheme to Mr X in addition to the taxable salary of Rs. 1,600,000 in the tax year 200Z. The past three years assessed tax results of his assessment are as under:

Tax year	Taxable Income	Tax Liability (Say)
2017	1,450,000	159,500
2018	1,200,000	120,000
2019	800,000	60,000
Total	3,450,000	339,500

Mr. X is interested to know the options available to him for taxation of Golden Hand shake scheme for the tax year 200Z.

## Next Lecture>

# Post Employment Benefits

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